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## Collaborative Manufacturing Systems

I Collaborative Manufacturing Management

Collaborative Manufacturing Management

Fundamentals and Infrastructure













of Master's Degree Program in

Industrial Engineering for Thailand Sustainable Smart Industry



## 1. Collaborative Manufacturing Management (CMM) Fundamentals

#### 7 CMM Requirements



Manufacturers need a vision of how collaborative manufacturing is developing, where it will go, and how all the pieces fit together

Synchronize Business Process with Manufacturing Process

Optimize the Supply-Side Chain

Automate Business Processes Across Departmental and Business Boundaries

Generate Value by Empowering People and Measuring Results

Implement Collaborative Design and Engineering

Link Operations with Customers

Enable Collaborative Maintenance and Manufacturing Support

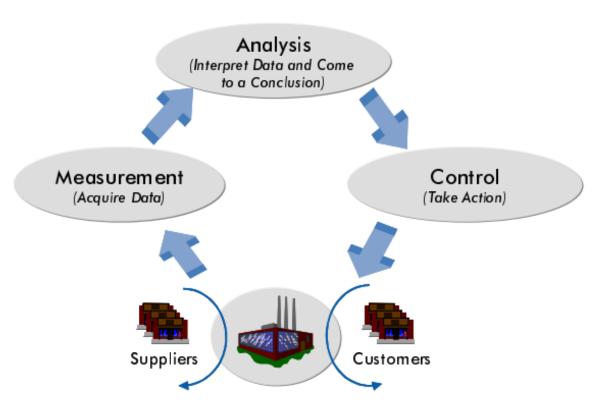






#### **7 CMM Requirements**

- 1. Synchronize Business Process with Manufacturing Process
- Multi-Dimensional Collaboration: Collaboration must be embraced on the plant floor in five key dimensions; enterprise systems, suppliers, customers & channels, product design partners, production equipment support providers
- Surface and Share Information: The collection, dissemination, and analysis of information about production operations is recognized to be strategically than the physical product produced



**Real-time Business Process Control** 



(ARC, advisory group, 2001)

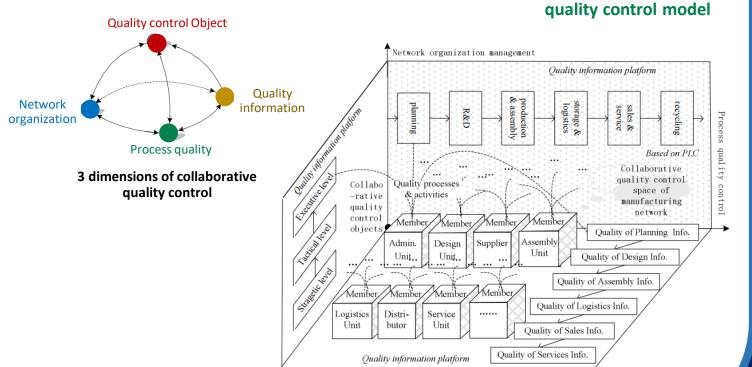


#### **7 CMM Requirements**

#### 1. Synchronize Business Process with Manufacturing Process

Guo et al. (2010) developed multi-dimension collaborative quality control model for analyzing quality chain environment and product quality formation processes in manufacturing Network

- The model include three dimensions: *process* quality, network organization and quality information.
- The key contents of each dimension are:
  - Process quality control methods for every major phase of product life cycle
  - Quality collaboration oriented organization construction
  - Quality information integrated methods



Multi-dimension collaborative



#### **7 CMM Requirements**

#### 2. Optimize the Supply-Side Chain

- Plants can utilize supply chain management and procurement systems to improve their upstream supply chain performance.
- Collaborative manufactures can leverages this information in real-time to distribute work throughout the production network in response to actual demand, rather than forecasts, thereby gaining the competitive edge

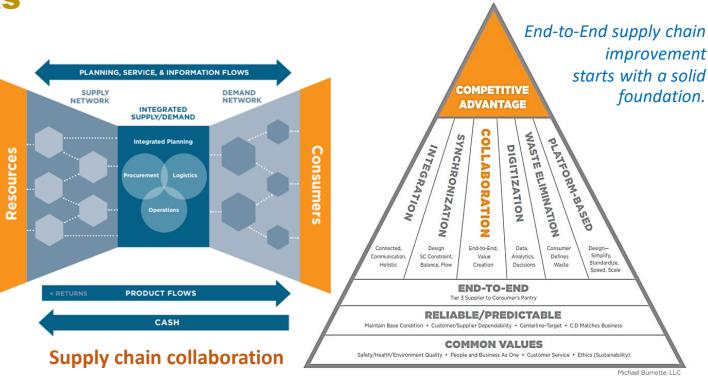


**7 CMM Requirements** 

#### 2. Optimize the Supply-Side Chain

**Collaboration** across <u>procurement, logistics,</u> <u>and operations</u> to <u>optimize total value</u> <u>creation</u> stands at the heart of the end-toend supply chain model.

Major product supply and demand transformations <u>occur</u> when companies are able to <u>successfully integrate</u> across these disciplines. This <u>end-to-end integration</u> is <u>highly complex</u> and requires <u>high levels of collaboration</u>.



HASLAM college of business from https://haslam.utk.edu/sites/default/files/E2E\_Collaboration\_0.pdf

**End-to-end supply chain improvement model** 

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#### **7 CMM Requirements**

#### 3. Automate Business Processes Across Departmental and Business Boundaries

- An important aspect of the industrial software marketplace evolution is dimension of control or automating business processes to meet economic targets given variable inputs or scenarios.
- Digital and Computing devices become pervasive and exchanges change the dynamics of buying and selling from one of <u>providing data or information visibility</u> to human decision makers to one of providing the benefits of real automation and business process control.



#### **7 CMM Requirements**

## 3. Automate Business Processes Across Departmental and Business Boundaries

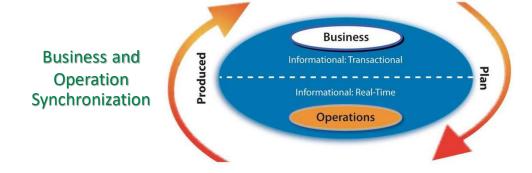
*Industry* has seen much collaboration-related activity due to the increasingly dynamic and global nature of the competitive environment.

**Automation** plays a pivotal role in the <u>evolution of information-driven</u> <u>business architecture</u>. It can help companies manage business processes by connecting systems and people in a coordinated way. In addition, real-time information can be <u>shared throughout</u> the enterprise and supply & design chains.

Collaborative Process Automation System (CPAS) goes far beyond the traditional definition of a <u>distributed control system</u> (<u>DCS</u>) and uses a very broad definition of automation.

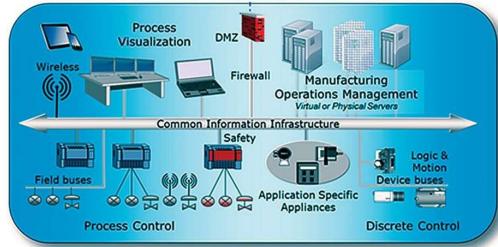
cpas makes every attempt to <u>break down artificial barriers</u> to allow information to flow as required to accomplish the required purpose.

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<u>Automation</u> plays a pivotal role in the evolution of information-driven business architecture





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https://www.industr.com/en/the-keyword-is-collaboration-369514



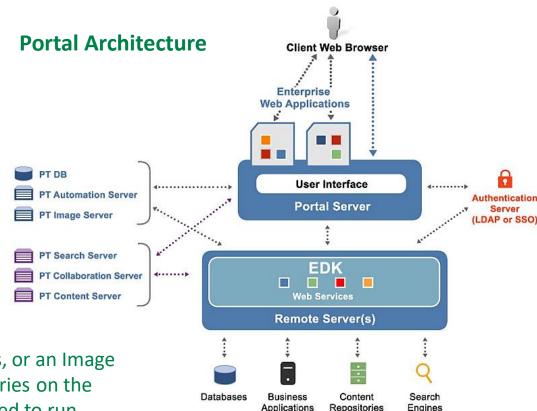
#### **7 CMM Requirements**

## 4. Generate Value by Empowering People and Measuring Results

Web-based/Cloud tools such as Portals allow collaborative manufacturing managers to visualize information from a variety of systems throughout the enterprise and interpret the results in conjunction with established metrics.

Portal Server may actually be load-balanced across several machines, or an Image Server and a Remote Server might simply be different virtual directories on the same machine. In a large implementation, separate machines are used to run specific components of the portal.

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https://docs.oracle.com/cd/E13174\_01/alui/devdoc/docs5x/Overview\_of\_the\_Portal\_Architecture/PlumtreeDevDoc\_Overview\_Intro.htm



#### **7 CMM Requirements**

#### 4. Generate Value by Empowering People and Measuring Results

#### **Cloud management and monitoring tools**



https://phoenixnap.com/blog/cloud-monitoring-tools

DX Infrastructur e Manager

**Microsoft** Cloud **Monitoring** 

**AppDynamics** 

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**Cloud monitoring** uses <u>automated</u> and <u>manual</u> tools to manage, monitor, and evaluate cloud computing architecture, infrastructure, and services.

It incorporates an overall cloud management <u>strategy</u> allowing administrators to monitor the status of cloud-based resources.

It helps to *identify emerging defects* and troubling patterns, resulting of preventing issues that might turn into significant problems.





#### **7 CMM Requirements**

- 5. Implement Collaborative Design and Engineering
- **Collaboration** system must be *support* assembly sequence planning, work instructions development, routing and operations times, performance analysis and optimization.
- Collaboration must be integrated with plant business systems.
- After the initial product and process design, collaborative systems must support ramp to volume, local process optimization, change management and manufacturing improvement projects (e.g. cost reduction)

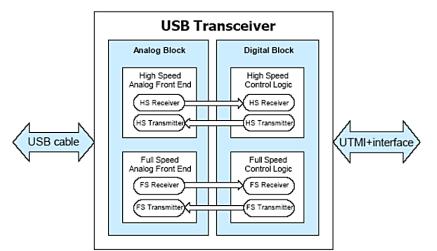


#### **7 CMM Requirements**

#### 5. Implement Collaborative Design and Engineering

#### Mixed-signal electronic component design

A collaboration platform has been applied in the <u>complex heterogeneous electronic</u> <u>component design</u> that required collaboration among two dispersed SMEs operating at three different locations.



**Dispersed engineers** from involved companies were supported in their distributed collaboration during various design tasks, from design specification refinement that <u>required use of the collaboration workspace</u> to distributed verification that <u>needed integration of distributed tools</u>.

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#### **7 CMM Requirements**

#### 6. Link Operations with Customers

The essence of **collaboration** is the ability for individual plants to <u>synchronize their work</u> in real-time based on accepted orders and to <u>coordinate the production</u> and delivery of component materials at the production level in a highly distributed manner.



Sharing of *current production information* throughout the *value chain* and the *enterprise*.

 Information on orders, inventory levels, specifications change orders

Flow upstream from customers



 Production information on quality, material availability and production status

Flow downstream to customers









#### **7 CMM Requirements**

- 7. Enable Collaborative Maintenance and Manufacturing Support
- Collaboration of plant equipment suppliers is important for production equipment failures or downtime.
- Manufactures or suppliers can push out the delivery schedule, remote monitoring and maintenance
  of plant equipment in short time with embedded internet access.
- With the right interface, remote users can then monitor the equipment, supply consumables and support or provide diagnostics and maintenance.



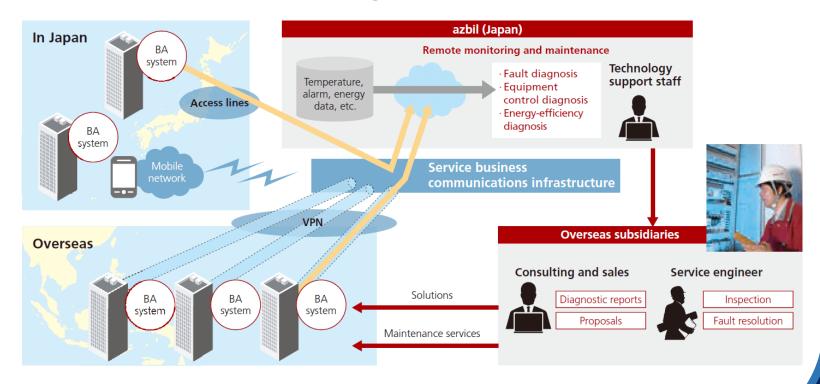
#### **7 CMM Requirements**

#### 7. Enable Collaborative Maintenance and Manufacturing Support

#### Remote maintenance

(Azbil's maintenance service)

Remote maintenance system can automated control devices, by means of remote data collection and event analysis to ensures the systems are always running in an appropriate state, and can be quickly revived even if problems occur.



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https://www.azbil.com/products/building/solutions-services/maintenance-service/index.html

### **Activity: Self Study (Collaborative Tool Adoption)**

After reading the article: "Challenges to Collaborative Tool Adoption in a Manufacturing Engineering Setting: A Case Study" (Wierba et.al, 2002)

#### **Discussion:**

What could be "Collaboration requirements and Collaborative tool deployment?



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